

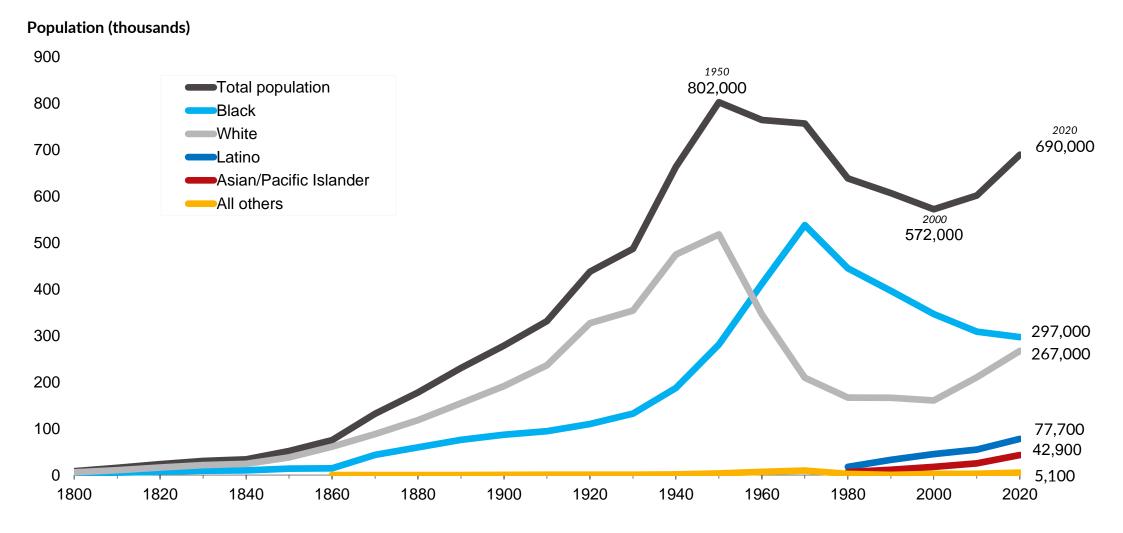
February 11, 2023

## An Equitable City – Realities, Opportunities, and Choices

Presentation to The Committee of 100 on the Federal City

URBAN INSTITUTE - ELEVATE - THE - DEBATE Peter A. Tatian Urban–Greater DC

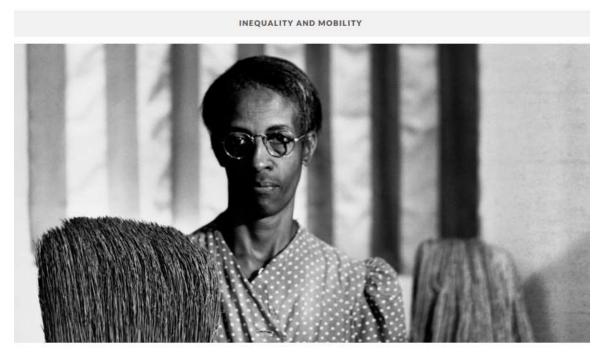
## DC Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1800 to 2020



Source: US Census Bureau decennial census data compiled by Urban-Greater DC (GreaterDC.urban.org).

#### URBAN INSTITUTE

## Structural barriers for people of color impact the way demographic changes play out



**RESEARCH REPORT** 

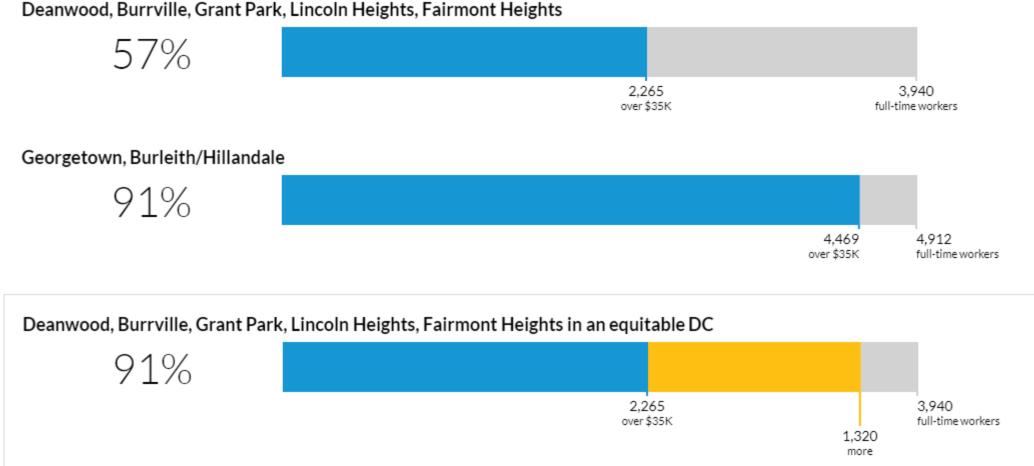
The Color of Wealth in the Nation's

Capital

A Joint Publication of the Urban Institute, Duke University, The New School, and the Insight Center for Community Economic Development

http://www.urban.org/ research/publication/color-wealthnations-capital

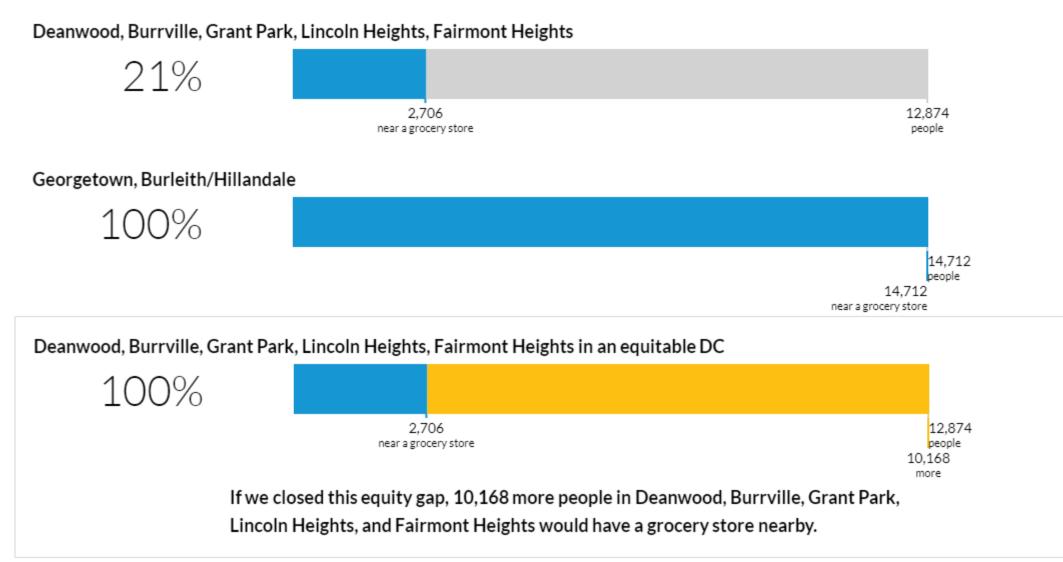
#### Full-time workers earning a living wage, 2012-16



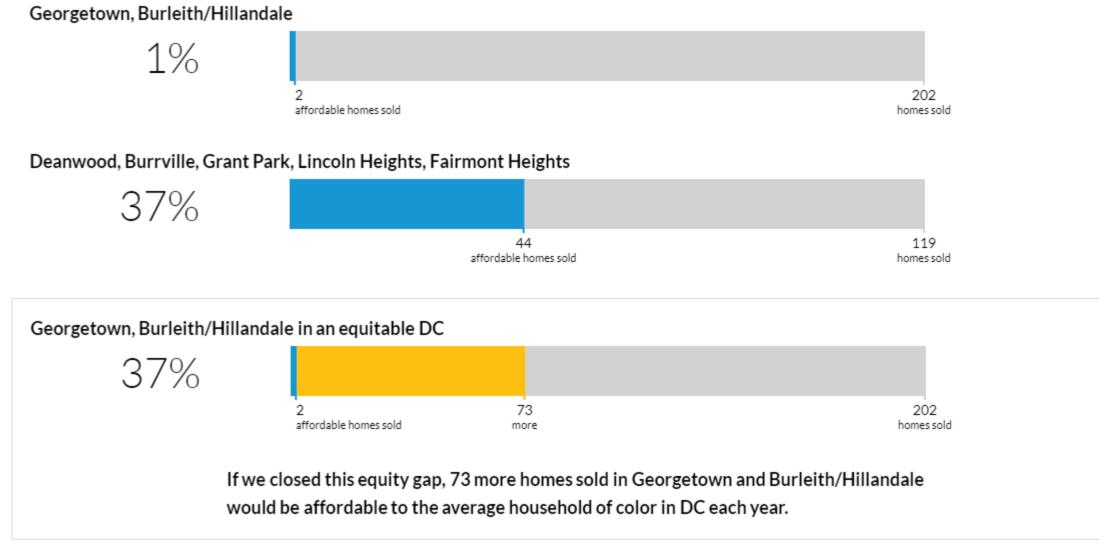
If we closed this equity gap, 1,320 more full-time workers in Deanwood, Burrville, Grant

Park, Lincoln Heights, and Fairmont Heights would earn over \$35,000 a year.

#### People who live within one mile of a major grocery store, 2018

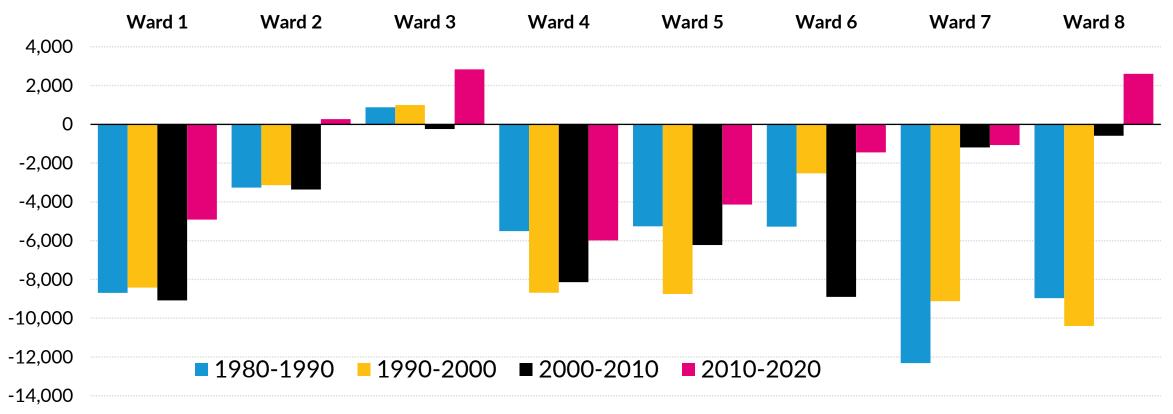


#### Home sales affordable to the average household of color, 2017



## Change in DC's Black Population by Ward and Decade

Net population change

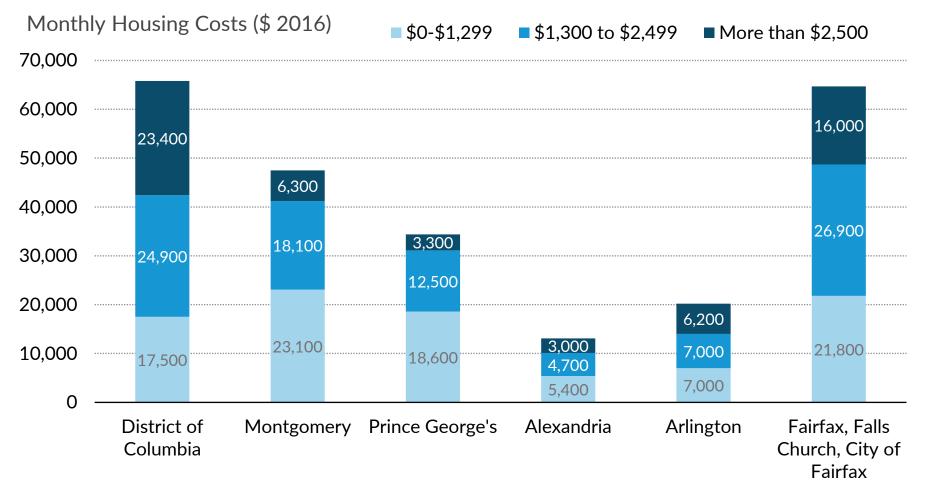


Source: US Census Bureau decennial census data compiled by Urban–Greater DC. Consistent 2022 ward boundaries.

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## More affordable housing needed in DC and region

Additional Housing Units Needed by Cost to Accommodate Household Growth from 2015 to 2030 (Urban projections based on MWCOG round 9.1 forecast)



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Source: Urban-Greater DC analysis of 2013-17 American Community Survey microdata from IPUMS-USA.

# Adopt or strengthen evidence-based policy tools tailored to local needs and capacities

- Make targeted investments that preserve existing affordable housing, including in opportunity-rich and revitalizing areas.
- Make it easier and more attractive for the private sector to produce more housing across the income spectrum, especially in the middle cost range.
- Protect both renters and homebuyers from discrimination and displacement.

## Top 12 policy tools to implement, expand, or strengthen

### Preserve

- 1. Loans for repairs and rehabilitation
- 2. Preservation network and inventory
- 3. Public housing rehab
- 4. Financing for acquisition and rehab

#### Protect

- 9. Home purchase assistance
- **10**. Land trusts, co-ops, and shared equity ownership
- **11**. Emergency rental assistance
- **12**. Local housing vouchers

### Produce

- 5. Land value taxation
- 6. Up-zoning
- 7. Reduced parking requirements
- 8. Equitable transit-oriented development funds

Draft regional fair housing plan open for public comment through March 31.

http://www.mwcog.org/fairhousing

## 11<sup>th</sup> Street Bridge Park Equitable Development Plan - Progress





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